

AMENDMENT

In The Claims:

Please amend the claims as follows:

1. (Currently amended) A thrombin derivative consisting of an A chain and a B chain, wherein the B chain ~~has an amino acid sequence in which~~ is substituted such that serine at position 205 thereof is substituted by alanine, threonine or glycine, and histidine at position 43 thereof is substituted by alanine or serine, and wherein

(1) the thrombin derivative cleaves a thrombin substrate at the ratio of 10% or less when it is reacted with the thrombin substrate in 50 mM Tris-HCl (pH 7.4) containing 0.1 M NaCl at 37°C for 3 hours, and

(2) the thrombin derivative maintains a structure of exosite I.

2. (Currently amended) A thrombin derivative consisting of an A chain and a B chain, wherein the B chain ~~has an amino acid sequence in which~~ is substituted such that serine at position 205 thereof is substituted by alanine, threonine or glycine, and histidine at position 43 thereof is substituted by alanine or serine, wherein

(1) the thrombin derivative cleaves a thrombin substrate at the ratio of 10% or less when it is reacted with the thrombin substrate in 50 mM Tris-HCl (pH 7.4) containing 0.1 M NaCl at 37°C for 3 hours, and

(2) the thrombin derivative maintains a binding ability to hirudin C-terminal peptide-immobilized gel.

3. (Original) The thrombin derivative according to claim 2, further maintaining a binding ability to heparin.

4. (Previously presented) The thrombin derivative according to claim 1, wherein the thrombin substrate is a blood coagulation factor 13.

5. (Previously presented and withdrawn) The thrombin derivative according to claim 1, wherein the thrombin substrate is fibrinogen.

Claims 6 – 10 (cancelled)

11. (Previously presented) The thrombin derivative according to claim 1, wherein the serine at position 205 is substituted by alanine.

12. (Previously presented) The thrombin derivative according to claim 1, wherein the serine at position 205 and the histidine at position 43 are substituted by alanine.

13. (Previously presented) The thrombin derivative according to claim 1, wherein its blood coagulation factor 8-binding ability is 10% or more of that of anhydrothrombin.

14. (Previously presented) The thrombin derivative according to claim 1, wherein its blood coagulation factor 8-binding ability is 80% or more of that of anhydrothrombin.

15. (Previously presented) The thrombin derivative according to claim 1, wherein VIIIa/FA, a ratio between a blood coagulation factor 8-binding ability (VIIIa) and a fibrinogen-binding ability (FA) of the thrombin derivative is 1.1 folds or more of VIIIa/Fa, a ratio between a blood coagulation factor 8-binding ability (VIIIa) and a fibrinogen-binding ability (Fa) of anhydrothrombin.

16. (Previously presented) The thrombin derivative according to claim 1, wherein VIIIa/FA, a ratio between a blood coagulation factor 8-binding ability (VIIIa) and a fibrinogen-binding ability (FA) of the thrombin derivative is 1.2 folds or more of VIIIa/Fa, a ratio between a blood coagulation factor 8-binding ability (VIIIa) and a fibrinogen-binding ability (Fa) of anhydrothrombin.

17. (Previously presented) The thrombin derivative according to claim 1, wherein an activated partial thromboplastin time of the thrombin derivative is 1.1 folds or more of that of anhydrothrombin.

18. (Previously presented) The thrombin derivative according to claim 1, wherein its fibrinogen-binding ability has been decreased by 10% or more and its activated partial thromboplastin time has been prolonged 1.1 folds or more owing to the amino acid substitutions of the active center amino acids.

Claim 19. (cancelled)

20. (Currently amended) A thrombin derivative consisting of an A chain and a B chain, wherein the B chain ~~has an amino acid sequence in which is substituted such that~~ serine at position 205 thereof is substituted by alanine, threonine or glycine, and histidine at position 43 thereof is substituted by alanine or serine.

21. (Withdrawn) The thrombin derivative according to claim 1, wherein the B chain has an amino acid sequence in which amino acids except the active center amino acids are further substituted.

22. (Withdrawn) The thrombin derivative according to claim 21, wherein the amino acids except the active center amino acids are amino acids in an exosite I region of thrombin.

23. (Withdrawn) The thrombin derivative according to claim 22, wherein the amino acids in the exosite I region of thrombin are basic amino acids.

24. (Withdrawn) The thrombin derivative according to claim 22, wherein the amino acids in the exosite I region of thrombin are one or more amino acids selected from the group consisting of glutamine at position 24, lysine at position 65, and lysine at position 77 in a thrombin B chain.

25. (Withdrawn) The thrombin derivative according to claim 21, wherein $VIIIa/FA$, a ratio between a blood coagulation factor 8-binding ability ($VIIIa$) and a fibrinogen-binding ability (FA) of the thrombin derivative is 1.1 folds or more of $VIIIa/Fa$, a ratio between a blood coagulation factor 8-binding ability ($VIIIa$) and a fibrinogen-binding ability (Fa) of a thrombin derivative before the amino acids except the active center amino acids are substituted.

26. (Withdrawn) The thrombin derivative according to claim 21, wherein $VIIIa/FA$, a ratio between a blood coagulation factor 8-binding ability ($VIIIa$) and a fibrinogen-binding ability (FA) of the thrombin derivative is 1.5 folds or more of $VIIIa/Fa$, a ratio between a blood coagulation factor 8-binding ability ($VIIIa$) and a fibrinogen-binding ability (Fa) of a thrombin derivative before the amino acids except the active center amino acids are substituted.

27. (Withdrawn) The thrombin derivative according to claim 21, said thrombin derivative having:

any one of the effects selected from the group consisting of an APTT-prolonging effect, a thrombin receptor activation-inhibiting effect, and a ristocetin-induced platelet aggregation-inhibiting effect; and having

a decreased thrombomodulin-binding ability as compared to that of a thrombin derivative before the amino acids except the active center amino acids are substituted.

28. (Withdrawn) The thrombin derivative according to claim 21, said thrombin derivative having:

any one of the effects selected from the group consisting of an APTT-prolonging effect, a thrombin receptor activation-inhibiting effect, and a ristocetin-induced platelet aggregation-inhibiting effect; and having

a thrombomodulin-binding ability decreased by 10% or more as compared to that of a thrombin derivative before the amino acids except the active center amino acids are substituted.

29. (Withdrawn) The thrombin derivative according to claim 21, wherein VIIIa/TMA, a ratio between a blood coagulation factor 8-binding ability (VIIIa) and a thrombomodulin-binding ability (TMA) of the thrombin derivative is 1.1 folds or more of VIIIa/TMa, a ratio between a blood coagulation factor 8-binding ability (VIIIa) and a thrombomodulin-binding ability (TMa) of a thrombin derivative before the amino acids except the active center amino acids are substituted.

30. (Withdrawn) The thrombin derivative according to claim 21, wherein VIIIa/TMA, a ratio between a blood coagulation factor 8-binding ability (VIIIa) and a thrombomodulin-binding ability (TMA) of the thrombin derivative is 1.5 folds or more of

VIIIa/TMa, a ratio between a blood coagulation factor 8-binding ability (VIIIa) and a thrombomodulin-binding ability (TMa) of a thrombin derivative before the amino acids except the active center amino acids are substituted.

31. (Withdrawn) The thrombin derivative according to claim 21, wherein the amino acids except the active center amino acids are amino acids in an exosite II region of thrombin, and its antithrombotic ability is maintained while its heparin-binding ability is decreased.

32. (Withdrawn) The thrombin derivative according to claim 31, wherein the amino acids in the exosite II of thrombin are one or more kinds of amino acids selected from the group consisting of arginine at position 98, arginine at position 245, lysine at position 248, and lysine position 252 in a thrombin B chain.

33. (Withdrawn) The thrombin derivative according to claim 31, wherein the heparin-binding ability of the thrombin derivative is 90% or less as compared to that of a thrombin before the amino acids except the active center amino acids are substituted.

34. (Withdrawn) The thrombin derivative according to claim 21, wherein one or more kinds of antithrombotic effects selected from the group consisting of an activated partial thromboplastin time-prolonging effect, an modified thrombin-induced platelet aggregation-inhibiting effect, and a ristocetin-induced platelet aggregation-inhibiting effect are enhanced.

35. (Withdrawn) The thrombin derivative according to claim 21, wherein the activated partial thromboplastin time of the thrombin derivative is 1.1 folds or more as compared to that of anhydrothrombin.

36. (Withdrawn) The thrombin derivative according to claim 31, wherein the activated partial thromboplastin time of the thrombin derivative is 1.5 folds or more as compared to that of a thrombin before the amino acids except the active center amino acids are substituted, and its thrombomodulin-binding ability is decreased to 50% or less as compared to that of a thrombin before the amino acids except the active center amino acids are substituted.

Claim 37. (Cancelled)

38. (Currently amended) The thrombin derivative according to claim [[37]] 1, wherein the amino acid sequence of the B chain of the ~~human wild-type~~ thrombin derivative before the substitutions is [[an]] the amino acid sequence from position 50 to position 308 of SEQ ID NO: 2.

39. (Previously presented) The thrombin derivative according to claim 1, wherein its carboxyl group is modified.

40. (Withdrawn) The thrombin derivative according to claim 39, wherein the carboxyl group is modified by an ester of an amino acid.

41. (Withdrawn) The thrombin derivative according to claim 39, wherein the carboxyl group is modified by polyethylene glycol.

42. (Original) The thrombin derivative according to claim 39, wherein the carboxyl group is modified by polyethylene glycol having an amino group.

43. (Previously presented) The thrombin derivative according to claim 41, wherein the polyethylene glycol is polyethylene glycol having a molecular weight of 1,000 or less.

44. (Withdrawn) The thrombin derivative according to claim 39, wherein the carboxyl group is modified by carbodiimide.

45. (Original) The thrombin derivative according to claim 39, wherein at least 3 carboxyl groups per molecule are modified.

46. (Original) The thrombin derivative according to claim 39, wherein 25 or less carboxyl groups per molecule are modified.

47. (Original) The thrombin derivative according to claim 39, wherein at least a carboxyl group of glutamic acid at position 25 in the B chain is modified.

48. (Previously presented) The thrombin derivative according to claim 1, having a protease activated receptor (PAR1) activation-inhibiting effect and/or a ristocetin-induced platelet aggregation-inhibiting effect.

49. (Withdrawn) A DNA encoding the thrombin derivative according to claim 1.

50. (Previously presented) A pharmaceutical composition, comprising the thrombin derivative according to claim 1.

51. (Withdrawn) The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 50, which is an antithrombotic agent.

52. (Withdrawn) The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 50, which is an anti-inflammatory agent.

53. (Withdrawn) The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 50, which is a platelet aggregation-inhibiting agent.

54. (Withdrawn) The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 50, which is a platelet adhesion-inhibiting agent.

55. (Withdrawn) The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 50, which is an endogenous blood coagulation-inhibiting agent.

56. (Withdrawn) The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 50, which is a thrombin receptor activation-inhibiting agent.

57. (Withdrawn) The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 50, having both an anti-blood coagulation effect and an antiplatelet effect.

58. (New) The thrombin derivative according to claim 1, wherein serine at position 205 corresponds to serine at position 254 in SEQ ID NO:2 and histidine at position 43 corresponds to histidine at position 92 in SEQ ID NO:2.

59. (New) The thrombin derivative according to claim 2, wherein serine at position 205 corresponds to serine at position 254 in SEQ ID NO:2 and histidine at position 43 corresponds to histidine at position 92 in SEQ ID NO:2.

60. (New) The thrombin derivative according to claim 20, wherein serine at position 205 corresponds to serine at position 254 in SEQ ID NO:2 and histidine at position 43 corresponds to histidine at position 92 in SEQ ID NO:2.